

# Best Practice to a Successful Industrial Wireless Deployment

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# 5 steps for successful wireless deployment

Planning

Selection of wireless solution

Network design

Deployment

Operation & Maintenance

When an industrial wireless network is established in the field, radio propagation paths can be difficult to predict and manage.

The following basic deployment guidelines helps

The following basic deployment guidelines helps to ensure a much higher level of success.

### Scope **Purpose Conditions** ■ Process monitoring Productivity Locations Define **Planning** Process control ■ Reliability Distance objectives ■ Asset monitoring ■ Safety Budget CBM, Diagnostic Efficiency ☐ Man-hours Selection of ☐ Safety alarm Quality Work period wireless solution ■ Mobile workforce Environment etc. ☐ Regulation etc. Determine type of comm: Wired or Wireless? Network design Wireless Network Req. **Automation Req.** ☐ Global usability Identify ■ Security **Dust-proof** ■ Reliability requirements □ QoS ■ Water-proof Deployment ■ Multi-protocol Low power **EMC** compliant ☐ Control ready Openness ■ Ex approval Multi-speed ☐ Zone coverage SIL compliant Operation & Multi-functional **D** Future proof Maintainability Maintenance ■ Scalable Coexistence etc.





Selection of wireless solution

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# Use cases of wireless

# Large number of applications have proven results by wireless

### Gas

- Flammable gas detection
- Gas distribution station
- Heat exchanger temp.
- LNG temp. monitoring
- Natural gas extraction separator unit
- Process monitoring
- Separation water
- UGS well press. & temp. monitoring
  - **₹**Vibration sensor

# Pharmaceutical

- Clean room monitoring
- Cosmetics plant
- Freezer temp.
- Rotary machine
- Warehouse pallet temp.
- → Water flow in effluent treatment
- Water well level

# Oil

- Oil cellar pit press. & temp.
  - > Pipe leakage monitor
  - ♣ Pipeline temp. monitoring
  - Press. monitoring (Gauge)
  - Tank level monitoring
  - Tank temp. monitoring
  - **₹** Vibration sensor

# Power

- Remote Dam Measurements
- Temporary pressure diagnosis
- Tide level
- 💽 👃 Turbine press. & temp. for start-up
  - Wastewater pressure & pH

# Chemical

- PVA (Polyvinyl Alcohol, POVAL) plant temp.
- Rotary kiln
- Salt water monitoring
- Styrene plant temp. monitoring
- Tank drainage pipe press.
- Tank level monitoring
- Tank temp.
- Tank yard & Utility
- Temp. monitoring

# Pulp & Paper

- Diesel generator
- Rotary dryer
- Rotating furnace for slaked lime



Selection of wireless solution

Network design

**Deployment** 

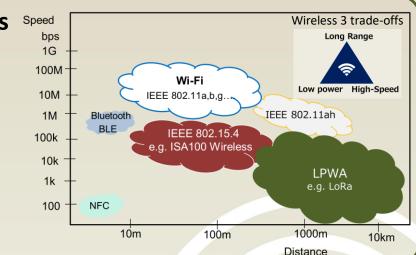
Operation & Maintenance

Wireless technology

Wireless solution



- **□** Wi-Fi
- Bluetooth
- ☐ ISA100 Wireless
- WirelessHART
- ☐ LoRa, NB-IoT
- **□** 4G/LTE/5G, etc.



## **Products**

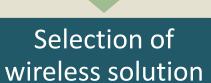
- ☐ Temperature TX
- Pressure TX
- ☐ Vibration sensor
- ☐ Gas detector
- ☐ Steam trap sensor
- ☐ Development kit

# **Environment resistant, Regulations**

- □ FCC approval
- ☐ Dust-proof / Water-proof
- EMC complaint
- ☐ ATEX, FM, CSA, IECEx approval
- ☐ SIL complaint
- ☐ Interoperability compliance, etc.
- Availability of 2<sup>nd</sup> sources, etc.





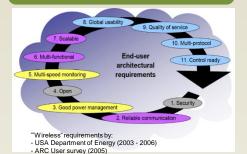


Network design

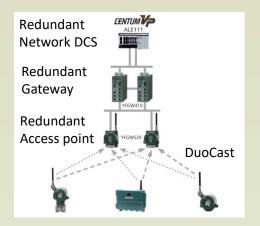
Deployment

Operation & Maintenance

# **ISA100 Wireless** for field sensing



# Reliability (redundancy) Scalable network configuration



# Process Overview Graphics Field Control Station Field Wireless Access Points Field Wireless Access Points In the barby the

Interoperable products

# Interoperable multivendor products certified by ISA100WCI







Deployment

Operation & Maintenance

Brown field

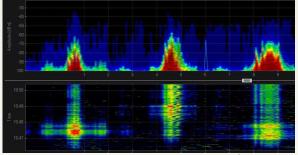
Site survey

Green field

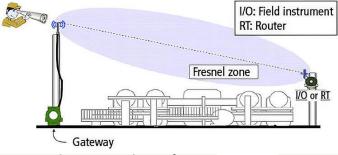
RF simulation

Network layout design

- ☐ RF survey (for spectrum utilization)
  - ☐ Interference from machine noise
  - ☐ Interference from other system (Wi-Fi, etc.)
  - > Spectrum allocation: Channel block list
- ☐ Factory survey (for assuring stable communication)
  - Physical layout of field equipment (obstacles)
  - Location of devices for monitoring and control
  - Make sure required communication range
  - Determine network topology: Star / Mesh
  - Determine positions of wireless routers and radio propagation paths (to keep line of sight)







Fresnel zone to achieve free-space propagation





Selection of wireless solution

Network design

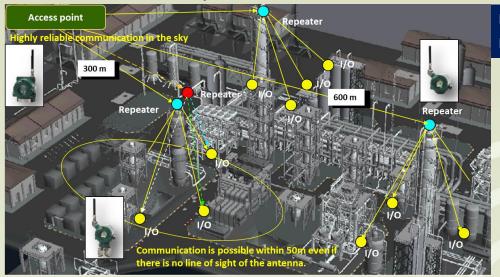
Deployment

Operation & Maintenance

Physical layout design

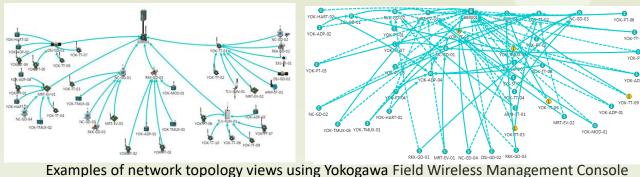
Logical link design

Yokogawa's "Sky Mesh" network configuration concept achieves a secure, stable and scalable wireless network



Line of sight; 600m Non line of sight; 50m







Selection of wireless solution

Network design

**Deployment** 

Operation & Maintenance Placement of

wireless device

Device

configurations

System

integrations

■ Parameter setting

☐ Provisioning (set join key)

**Provisioning** etc.

IR port Secure provisioning using IR

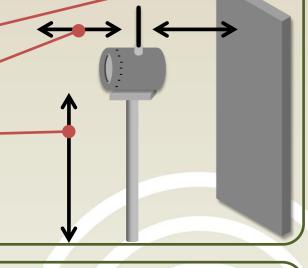
**Guideline for placement** 

Install an antenna vertically

Keep 1m horizontally clear from any obstacles

Install high enough to clear the line of sight

■ Make a distance from sources of interference, etc.



**Device configurations** 

☐ Config. Tool: FDT/DTM etc.

Device tagging

**Network integrations &** commissioning

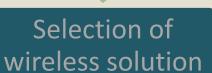
■ Modbus address setting

☐ Install Device DTM

■ Measuring PER & RSSI etc.







Network design

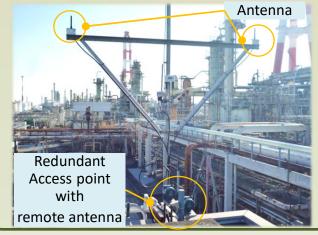
Deployment

Operation & Maintenance

Placement of wireless device

Device & Network Configuration Examples of wireless device placements

Antenna



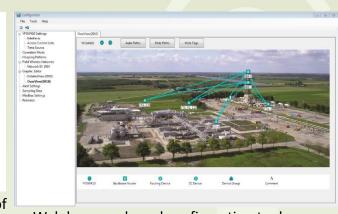


# **Provisioning**



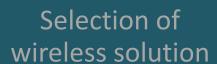
Yokogawa products support both OOB (out of band: IR) and OTA( over the air) provisioning

# **Network configuration**



Web browser-based configuration tool





Network design

Deployment

**Operation & Maintenance** 

Network Monitoring

Trouble shouting

Maintenance

# Monitoring network status during plant operation

- ☐ Link status
  - RSSI (Radio Signal Strength Indicator) (dBm)
  - □ Packet Error Rate (PER) (%)
- Battery Life (days) etc.

# On-site maintenances Reconfigurations

- Battery replacement
- Adjusting antenna position
- Adding routers if needed





☐ Frequency: Block list, etc.

☐ Reallocation of spectrum

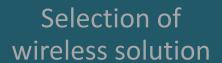
resources

- ☐ Space: Comm. routes, etc.
- ☐ Time: Update period, etc.
- Update security keys

etc.







Network design

Deployment

Operation & Maintenance

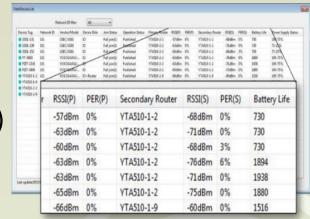
Network Monitoring

Trouble shouting

Maintenance

Monitoring network status by tool

- Interference
- Coexistence management
- **☑** RSSI
- ✓ PER (<15%: recommended)</p>
- ☑ Secondary Router
- ☑ Battey Life, etc.



Web browser-based network management tool

## **On-site maintenances**

- Battery replacement
- ✓ Predictable, easy & safe

Adjust antenna position

✓ Remote antenna



Battery pack allows easy & safe battery replacement in Ex area



Remote antenna



# **Examples of successful wireless deployments** with ISA100 Wireless infrastructure

Planning



Selection of wireless solution



Network design



Deployment



Operation & Maintenance



Vibration analysis





# References

■ Guide to Industrial Wireless Systems Deployments (NIST)
<a href="https://nvlpubs.nist.gov/nistpubs/ams/NIST.AMS.300-4.pdf">https://nvlpubs.nist.gov/nistpubs/ams/NIST.AMS.300-4.pdf</a>

 Essential Guide to Industrial Wireless Network Configuration and Layout Options (Yokogawa)

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  https://www.yokogawa.com/solutions/products-and-services/measurement/field-instruments-products/field-wireless/#Overview
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