



## ISA100 WCI Webinar

Webinar date: 14. April 21.

# ISA100 Wireless for unified process control and SIL2 detection in a wireless network.

Presenter:

**Dräger**

**Ådne Baer-Olsen**

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# About the Speaker



Ådne Baer-Olsen

Business Develop Manager MEA  
Draeger AG



Ådne has almost 20 years' in the Detection and automation industry and is regarded as a specialist in his field. He has been instrumental to the rise of wireless gas detection systems. His team designed and delivering the first Wireless SIL2 gas detection system in the world offshore Norway. Also as part of Drager supplying the first wireless systems to the Middle East and Africa

Among his significant positions, Ådne has is the Leader of WCI in Europe and Middle East promoting ISA100. Providing invaluable support, training, and expertise to major oil and gas operators

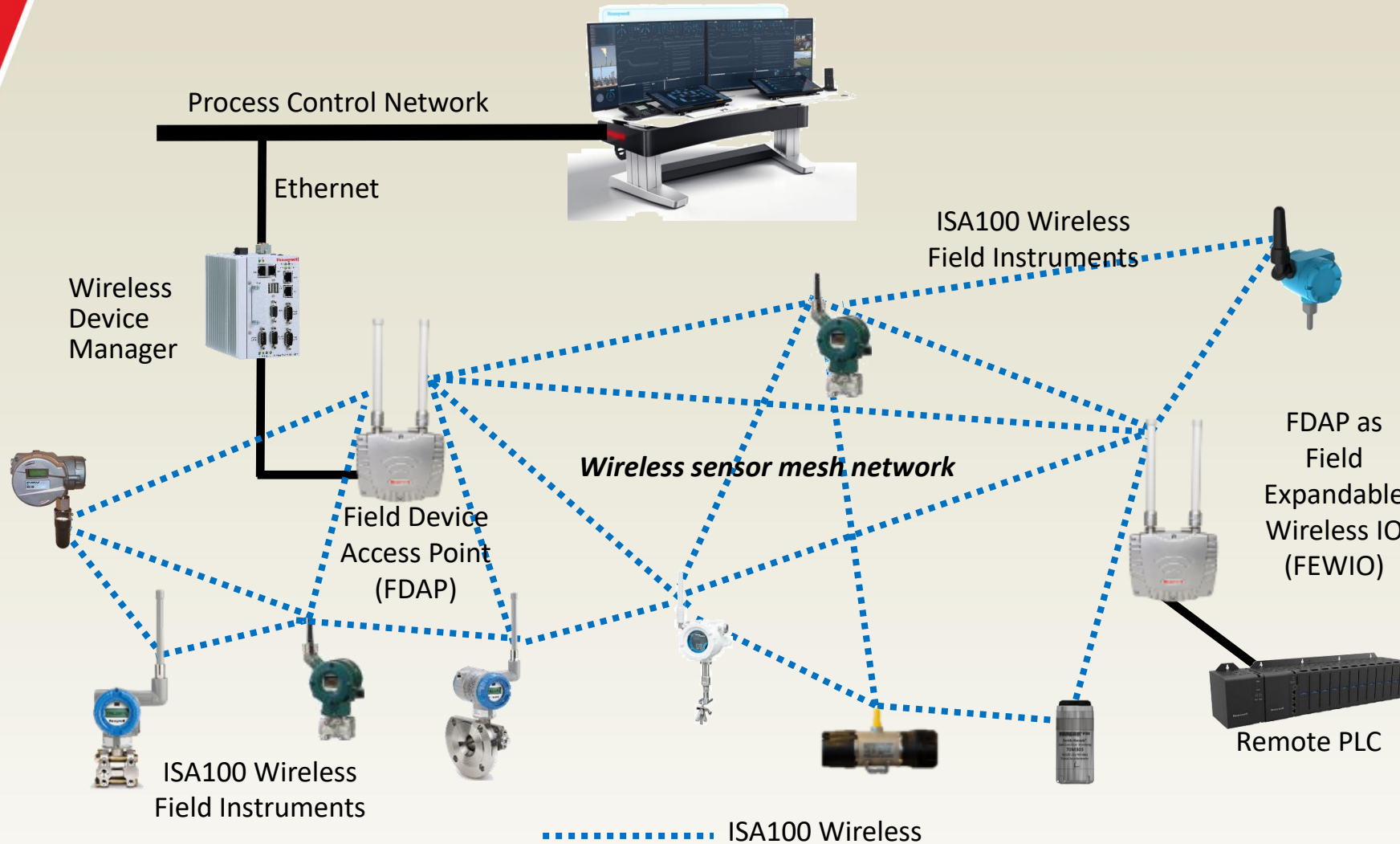
# Agenda

1. Introduction Industrial Wireless
2. ISA100 Wireless Industry Standard
3. Cyber security
4. Reliability
5. Scalability
6. Multiprotocol communication
7. Safety/ control application
8. Case Study
9. Summary



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# Introduction to Industrial Wireless



## Applications examples

- Machine health monitoring
- Basic process control
- Monitoring of well heads
- Remote process monitoring
- Leak detection monitoring
- Diagnosis of field devices
- Condition monitoring of equipment
- Environmental monitoring
- Tank level monitoring
- Gas detection
- Fuel tank gauging
- Steam trap monitoring
- Open loop control
- Stranded data capture
- And more

# ISA100 Wireless Fast Facts

- International standard IEC 62734 since 2014
- Complies with ETSI EN 300 320 v1.8.1 (LBT)
- End-User Driven Standard - meeting all current and future industrial needs
- Sensor routing or field routers for best performance – Freedom of choice
- Broad Multi-Vendor Portfolio of ISA100 Wireless Devices
- ISA100 Wireless enables SIL-2 Certification
- Ensured Interoperability - best-in-class solutions from best-in-class suppliers
- Readily available ISA100 Wireless Modules and Stacks
- Enable fast-track development and go to market

# Benefits of ISA100 Wireless Instrumentation

Cost Savings	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Up to 90% of installed cos of conventional measurement technology can be for cable conduit and related construction</li><li>• Typically: 1/2 the costs, 1/5 of the time</li><li>• New and scaled applications are now economically feasible</li></ul>
Improved Reliability	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Wired sensors may be prone to failure in difficult environment</li><li>• Wireless can add redundancy to a wired solution</li></ul>
Improved Visibility	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Condition monitoring of secondary and remote equipment</li><li>• Process monitoring, fast additional data for trouble shooting</li></ul>
Improved Control	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Add wireless to existing processes for more optimal control</li></ul>
Improved Safety	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Safety related alarms - end to end SIL2 certifiable</li></ul>

# ISA100 Wireless Product Portfolio

## Infrastructure



### Independent Gateway

- Honeywell, Yokogawa



### Access Point (AP)

- Honeywell, Yokogawa



### Integrated Gateway/AP

- Honeywell, Yokogawa, CDS, Nexcom



### GW/AP + Recorder

- Yokogawa



### Adapter (HART, etc.)

- Honeywell, Yokogawa



## Measurement & Control



### Temperature

- Honeywell, Yokogawa



### Pressure / Flow

- Honeywell, Yokogawa



### Level

- Honeywell, Yokogawa



### DI/DO, AI

- Honeywell, Yokogawa



### Valve Position

- Eltav, Flowserve, Honeywell



## HSE + Life cycle



### Corrosion

- RCS , Honeywell



### Steam Trap

- Spirax Sarco, TLV, Armstrong, Bitherm



### Vibration

- GE's Bently Nevada, Divigraph



### Gas

- GasSecure, Scott Safety, New Cosmos, Riken Keiki



### pH

- Honeywell, Yokogawa

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# Cyber Security?

This is generally an high concern for end users



# ISA100 Wireless has 128bit AES encryption

- 64-bit keys have about a million trillion possible keys. Max speed brute attack today would take about a second
- 128-bit keys might seem vulnerable in that respect only being twice the number of 64-bit
- Not so fast. There are around 32 million seconds in a year. 32 million is 25 doublings.
- So if you can crack a 64-bit key in a second it will take a year for an 89-bit key (64 + 25). A million is 20 doublings, so an 109-bit key will take a million years

Key Size	Possible combinations
1-bit	2
2-bit	4
4-bit	16
8-bit	256
16-bit	65536
32-bit	$4.2 \times 10^9$
56-bit (DES)	$7.2 \times 10^{16}$
64-bit	$1.8 \times 10^{19}$
128-bit (AES)	$3.4 \times 10^{38}$
192-bit (AES)	$6.2 \times 10^{57}$
256-bit (AES)	$1.1 \times 10^{77}$

# Moore's law

Moore's law says that computers get twice as fast every 2 years  
In cryptography terms that means that advances in computer power will give you one extra bit every two years. That is, if you can crack a 64-bit key in a second this year, you should be able to crack a 65-bit key in a second 2 years later.

On that basis increases in computer power would bring the time to crack a 128-key down to one year 78 years from now and 128 years to bring it down to a second.

**Given that our conservative estimates are orders of magnitude better than what can actually be done, we can conclude that 128 bit encryption is absolutely safe for the rest of the century from known technology.**



# Bottom line

With 128-bit AES encryption you can relax — there are other things much more serious to worry about.



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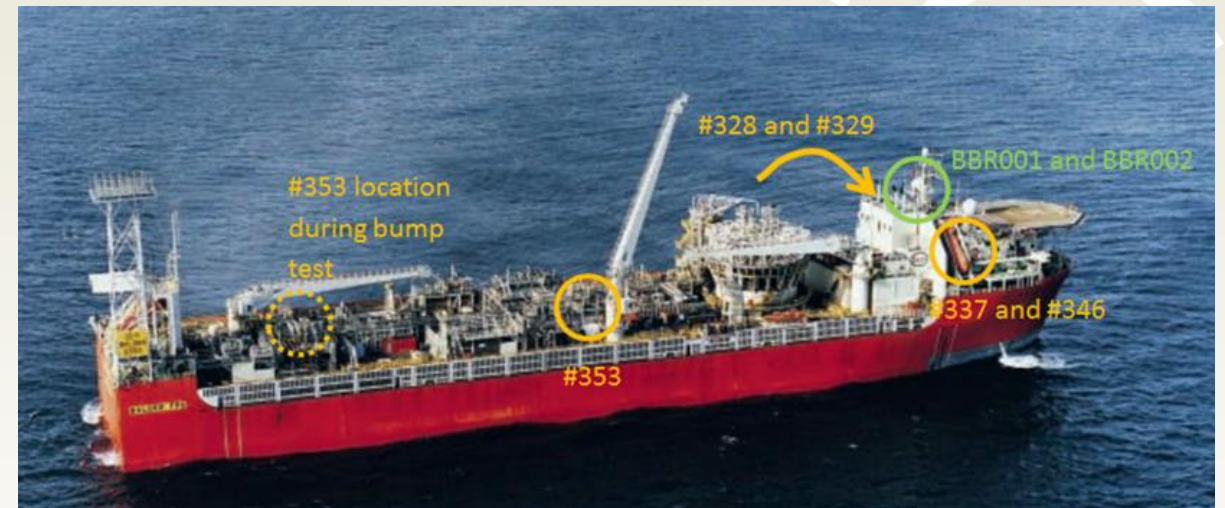
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# Reliability

- Small amount of data maybe 2mb pr month
- Flexible communication Mesh, STAR and a combination of the two
- Holistically ground up design
- ISA compliance certification

- Clear channel assessment
- Redundant communication paths



# Jamming



# Agenda

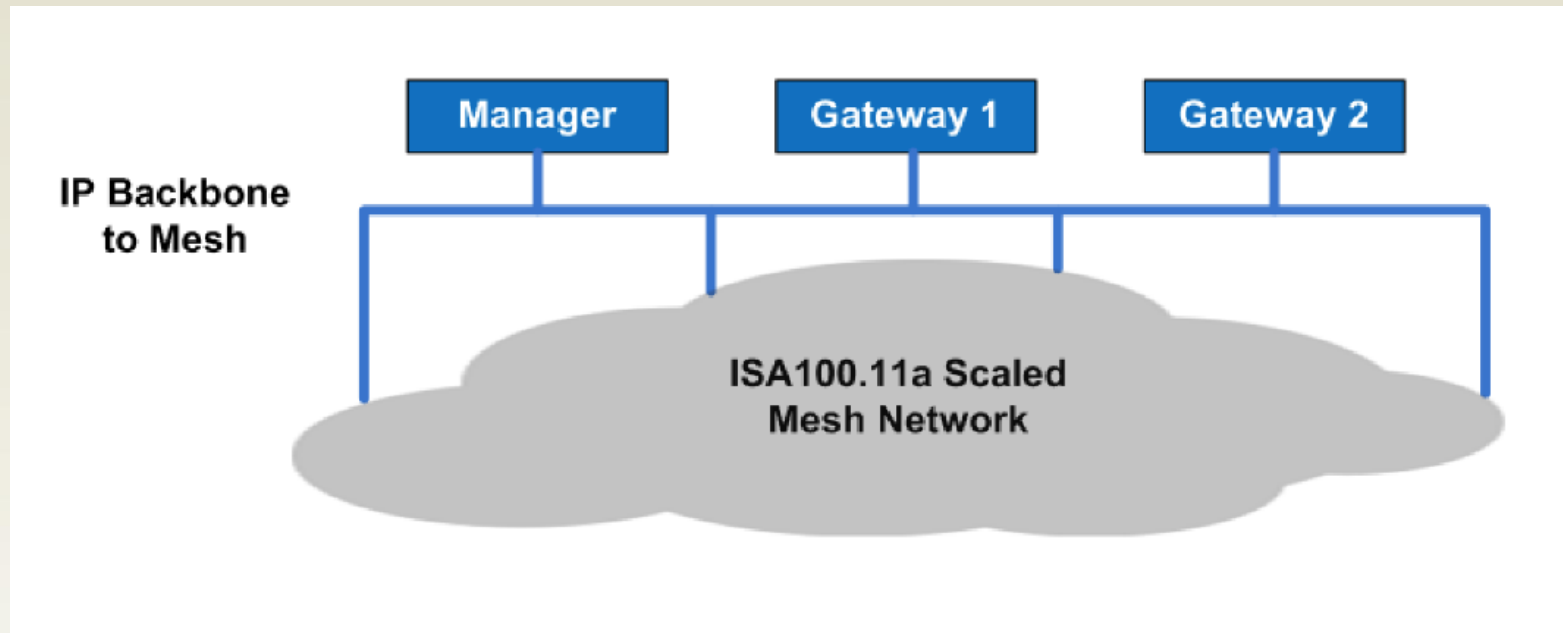
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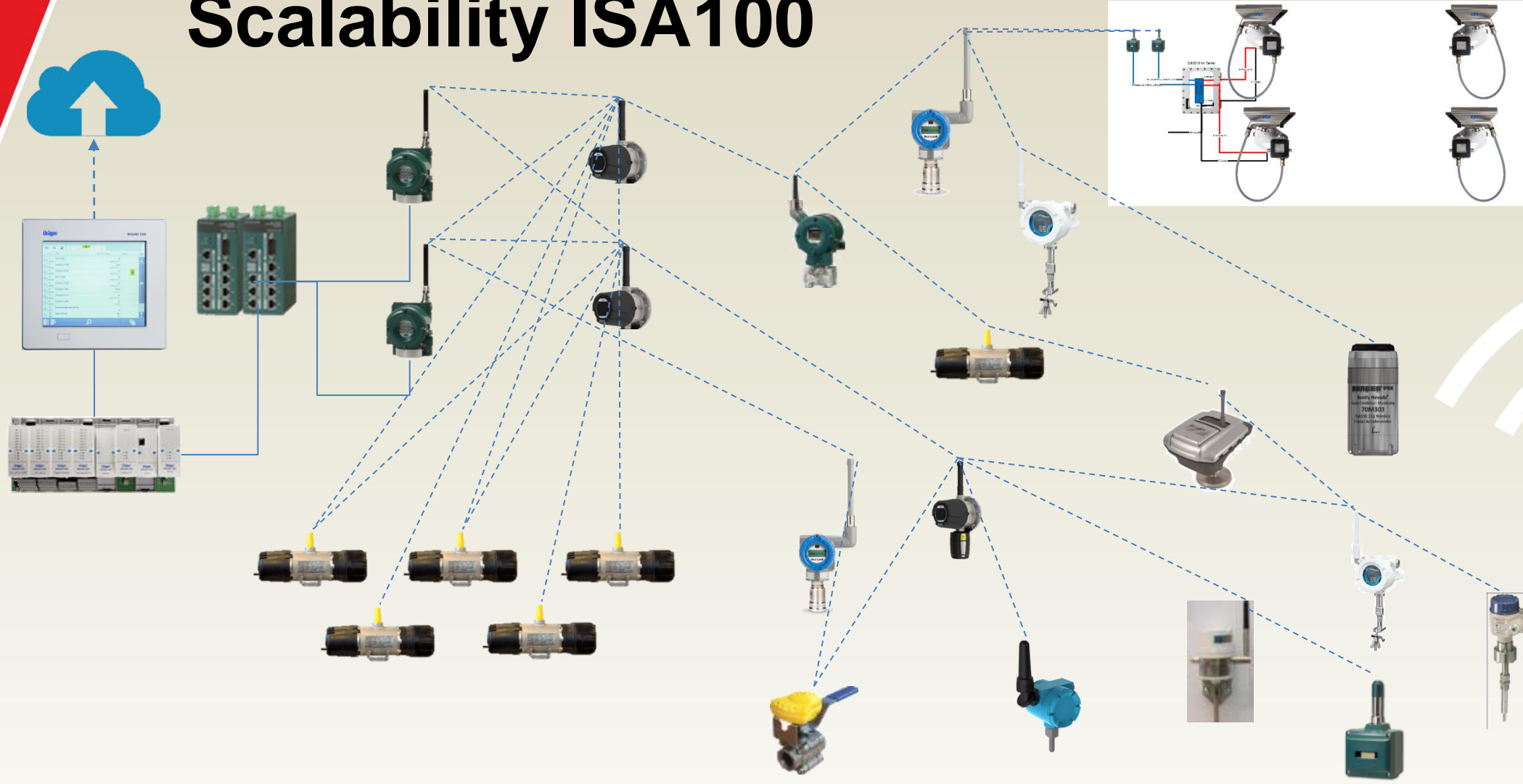
# ISA100 Wireless IoT Network Architecture



Plant-Wide Network  
Scale through IP



# Scalability ISA100



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# Multi protocol communication



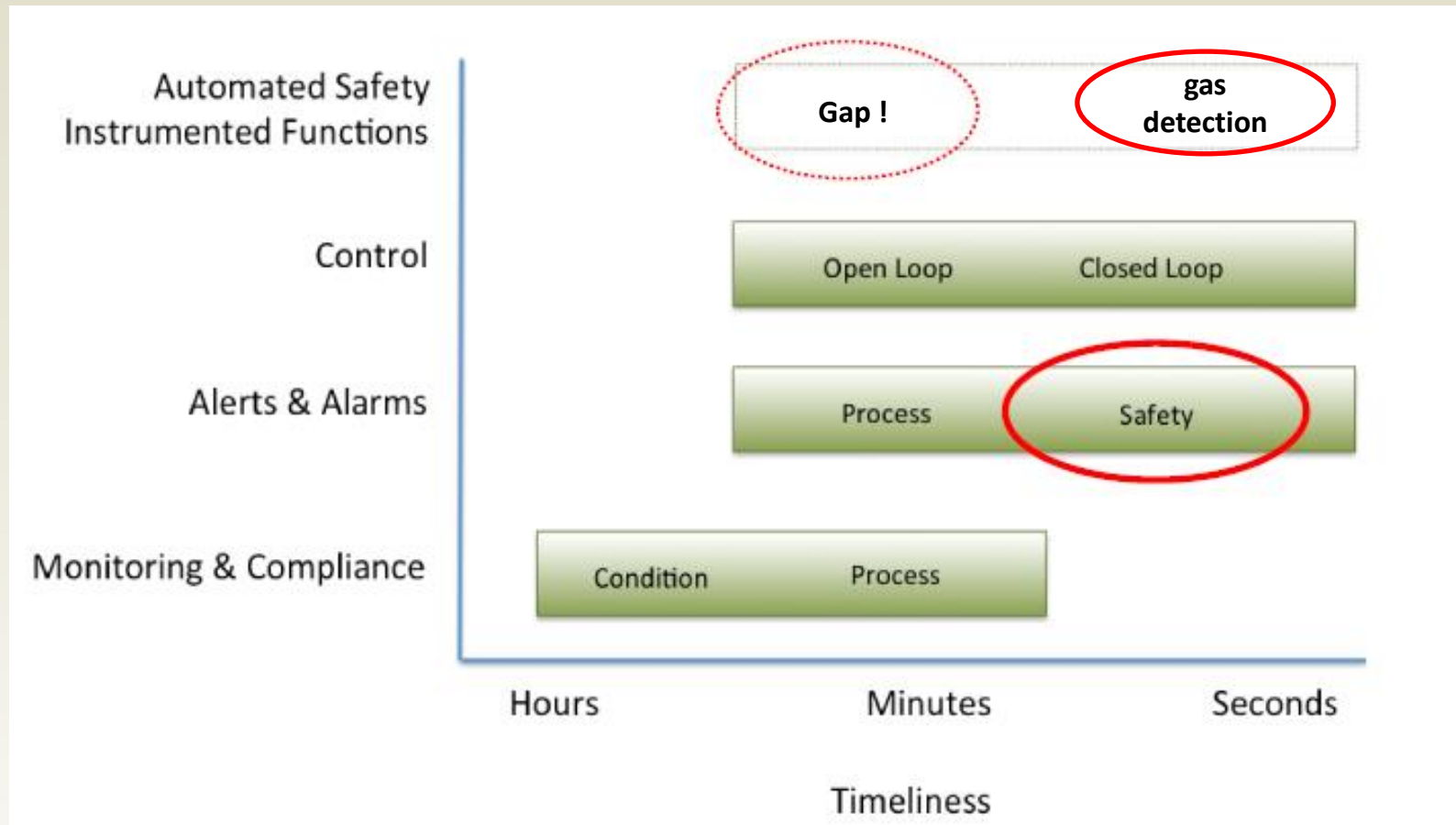
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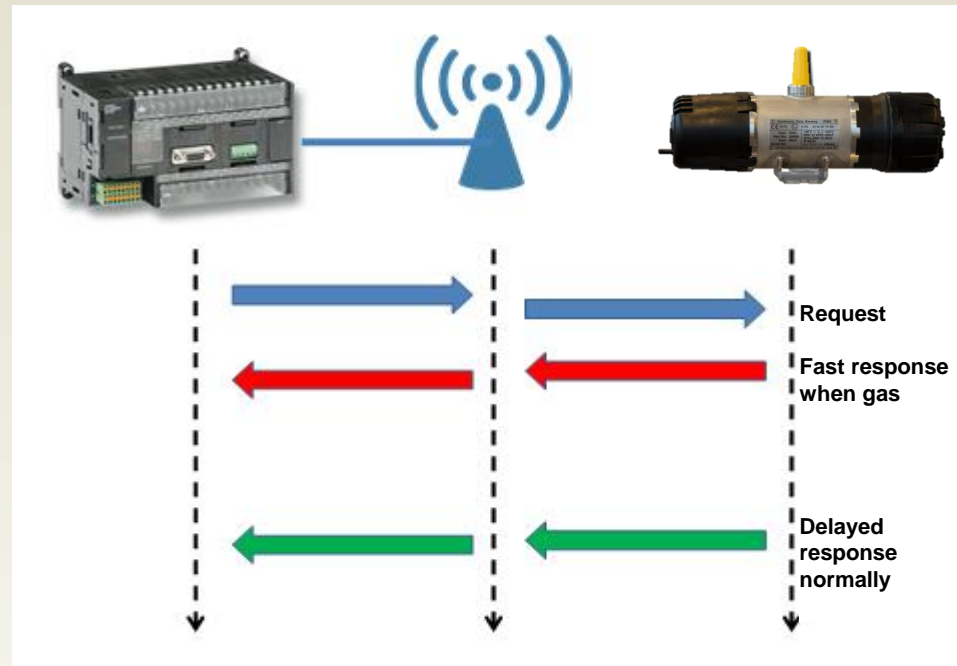
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# Safety/ control application



## SIL Installations

- Cyclic communication, request initiated from controller
- Request must be answered within “process safety time”
- Detector “armed” with safe downlink packet
- Response delayed when no gas is present, but instantly when gas detected
- This will be part of the SIF for the system



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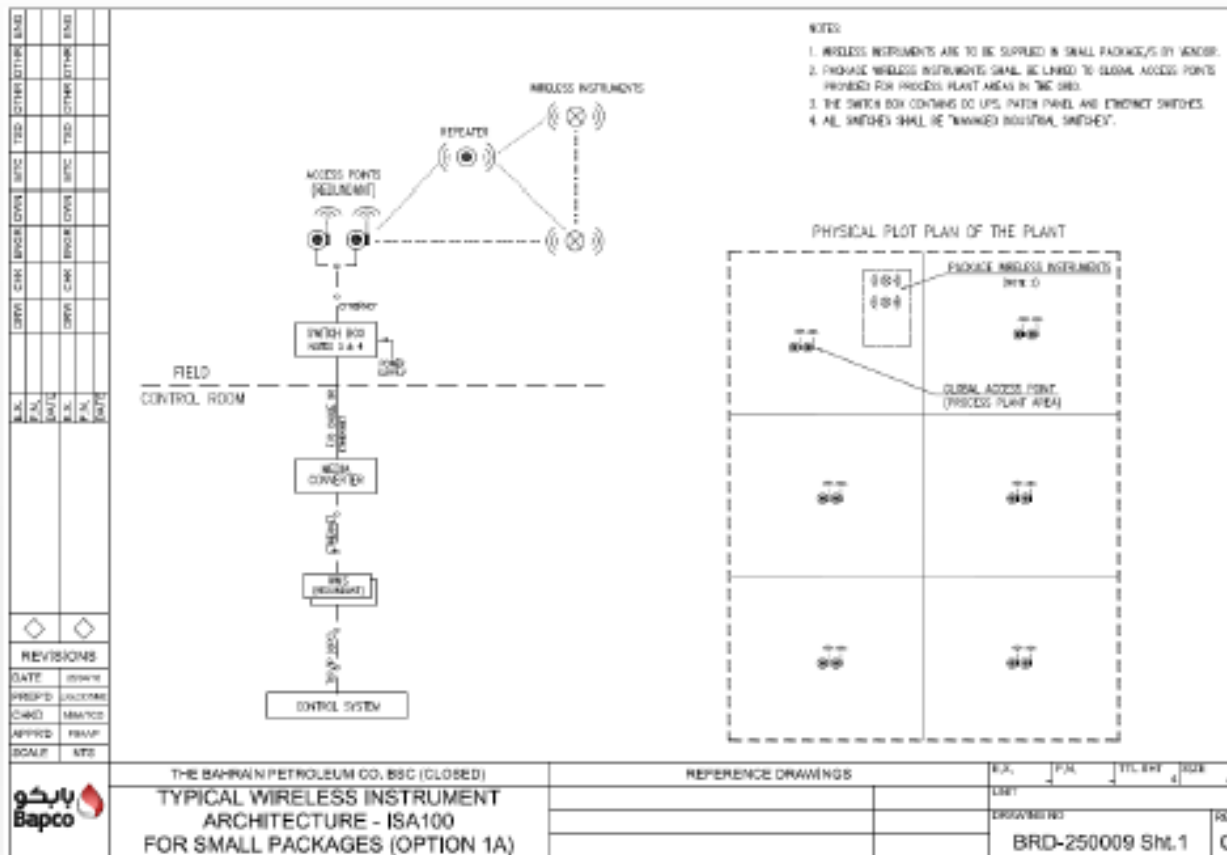


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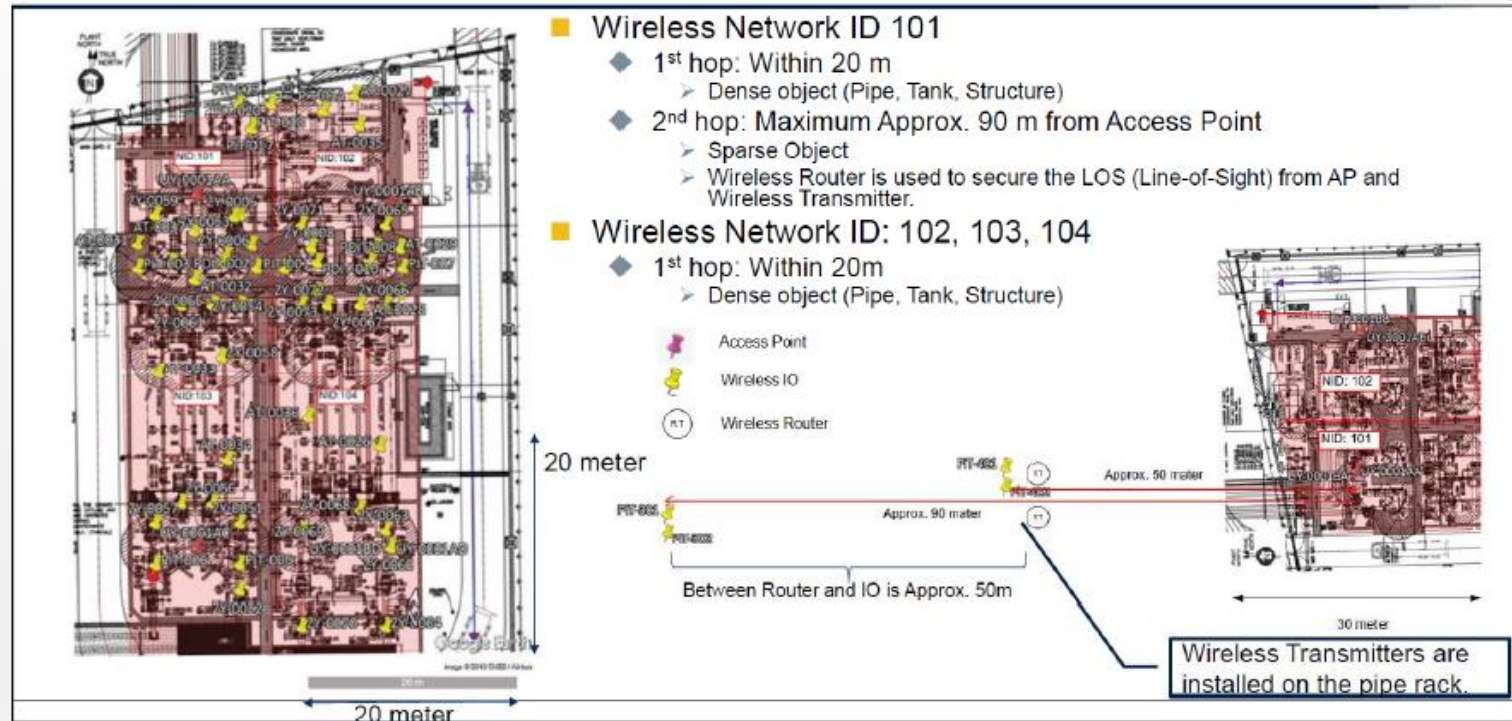


# ALBA Station

## Cellular Concept for Small Packages - Device Wireless

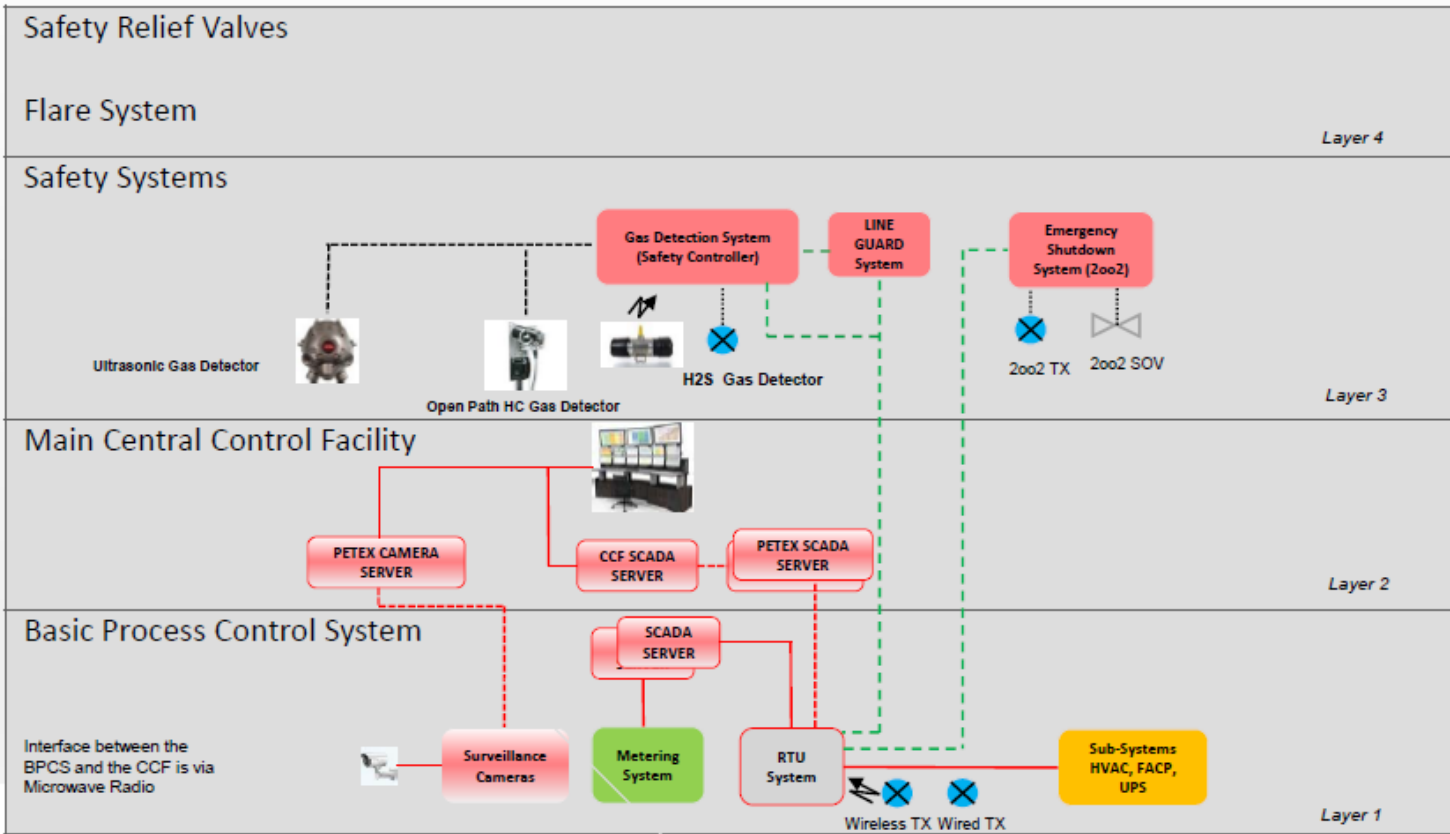


## AGS Device Wireless Plot Plan and Layout



# ALBA Station

## SAFETY & RELIABILITY IN ENGINEERING DESIGN



# Wrap-up

1. Introduction Industrial Wireless
2. ISA100 Wireless Industry Standard
3. Technology for wireless gas detection
4. System Architecture
5. SIL Certification and Safety Function
6. SafeWireless and PROFIsafe
7. Fault Tolerant Wireless Network
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# ISA100 Wireless Adoption Development Eco-system

# WCI ISA100 Wireless Rapid Development Kit

- Everything you need to develop an ISA100 Wireless (IEC 62734) connected field instrument
- Develop ISA100 Wireless (IEC 62734) compliant and certifiable field instruments with minimal effort using application layer code provided
- Includes reference hardware design for ISA100 Wireless (IEC 62734) field instrument implementation
- Certified WISA modules run ISA100 Wireless communication stack
- User friendly SPiN development board includes OLED display and a large variety of sensors



<https://centerotech.com/product/wci-isa100-rapid-development-kit/>



# Online Resources



[www.isa100wci.org](http://www.isa100wci.org)

- Learning Center with White Papers
- Articles, End-user stories, Forum
- Receiving over 20,000 web views per month
- Full list of certified/registered ISA100 Wireless devices
- And more useful content for you and your business



[ISA100 Wireless Interest Group](#)

- Latest news, end-user and expert discussions, insights
- 1100 members and growing; please join and invite your peers to join as well !
- Receiving over 5,000 web views per month
- **Limited Time Offer: Join the group and you will be entered in a prize draw to win a new iPad**

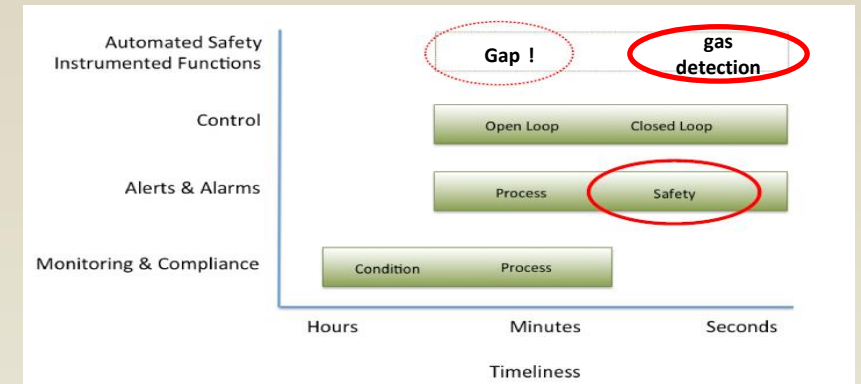
# ISA100 Wireless Interest Group

## Limited Time Promotion



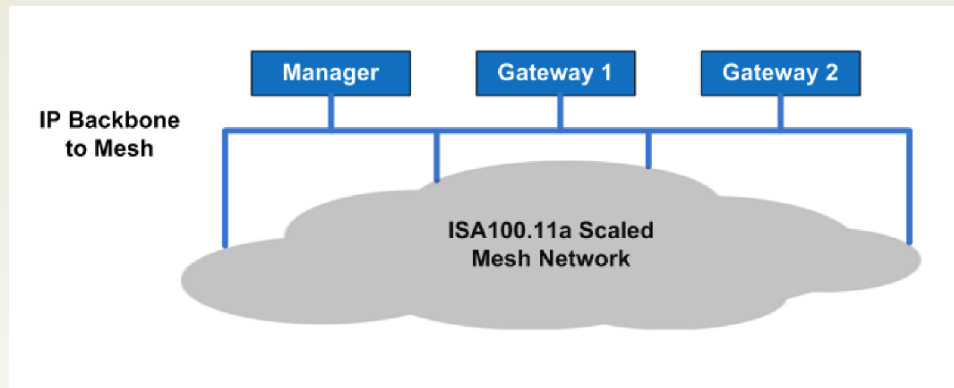
Scan the QR code and join the ISA100 Wireless LinkedIn group. If you join during our limited time offer, you will be entered in a prize draw to win a new iPad!





**THANK  
YOU**

**For Your Attention!**





# Questions?

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